## THE CLAIMS

No amendments are made to the listing of claims in the present response.

## **Listing of the Claims:**

- 1. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish wherein the solvent comprises at least one water-insoluble ester of a polycarboxylic acid having more than 2 carboxylic acid groups with a monohydric alcohol having at least 4 carbon atoms.
- 2. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 1, wherein from 45% to 90% by weight of said solvent comprises an ester of a polycarboxylic acid with an alcohol having at least 4 carbon atoms.
- 3. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 2, wherein from 50% to 80% by weight of said solvent comprises an ester of a polycarboxylic acid with an alcohol having at least 4 carbon atoms.
- 4. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 2, wherein from 55% to 65% by weight of said solvent comprises an ester of a polycarboxylic acid with an alcohol having at least 4 carbon atoms.
- 5. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 1, wherein said alcohol has from 4 to 20 carbon atoms.
- 6. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 5, wherein said alcohol has from 6 to 10 carbon atoms.
  - 7. (Cancelled)
- 8. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 1, wherein said polycarboxylic acid has 3 or 4 carboxylic acid groups.
- 9. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 1, wherein said polycarboxylic acid is an aromatic polycarboxylic acid.

- 10. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 9, wherein said polycarboxylic acid is a benzenepolycarboxylic acid.
- 11. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 10, wherein said benzenepolycarboxylic acid is trimellitic acid.
- 12. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 11, wherein the ester is an ester of trimellitic acid with one or more straight chain saturated  $C_8$ - $C_{10}$  aliphatic alcohols.
- 13. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 11, wherein the ester is tridecyl trimellitate.
- 14. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 8, wherein the ester is an ester of citric acid or acetylcitric acid.
- 15. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 8, wherein said ester is the butyl ester.
- 16. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 1, wherein said solvent additionally comprises at least one triglyceride of  $C_8$ - $C_{20}$  aliphatic carboxylic acids.
- 17. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim 16, wherein said triglyceride is a triglyceride of  $C_{10}$ - $C_{18}$  aliphatic carboxylic acids.
- 18. (Previously Presented) An offset printing ink or varnish according to claim17, wherein said triglyceride is coconut oil.